# ARCTIC DEVELOPMENT:

The State of Play Offshore



By Randall Luthi
President
National Ocean Industries
Association





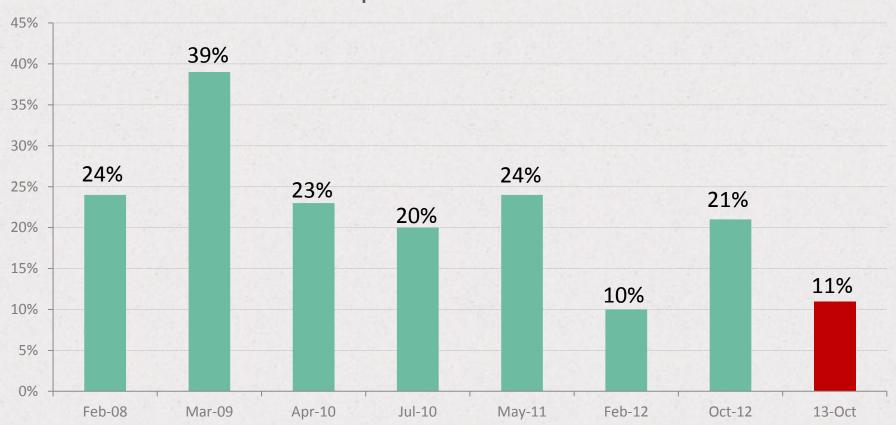




Arctic Development: The State of Play Offshore

#### Congressional Job Approval

#### Gallup Polls from 2009-Present





The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things You Dislike

**CONGRESS** 



VS.







The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

**CONGRESS** 

JURY DUTY



VS.



#### THE WINNER IS JURY DUTY

The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**





VS.

Go to jury Duty! Go directly to jury duty!

Do not go to work!

Do not collect \$200

18% APPROVAL 73% APPROVAL



The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**



STILL LESS POPULAR

# THINGS YOU DISLIKE

VS.







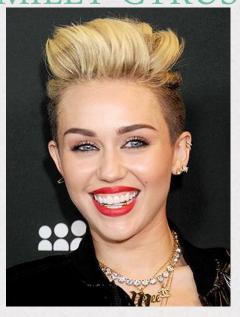
The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**



VS.

#### MILEY CYRUS



#### THE WINNER IS CONGRESS

The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**



42% APPROVAL

#### MILEY CYRUS



33% APPROVAL



VS.

The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**



#### HONEY BOO BOO





#### THE WINNER IS CONGRESS

The Popularity of Congress Today Vs. Things We Dislike

#### **CONGRESS**



42% APPROVAL

#### HONEY BOO BOO





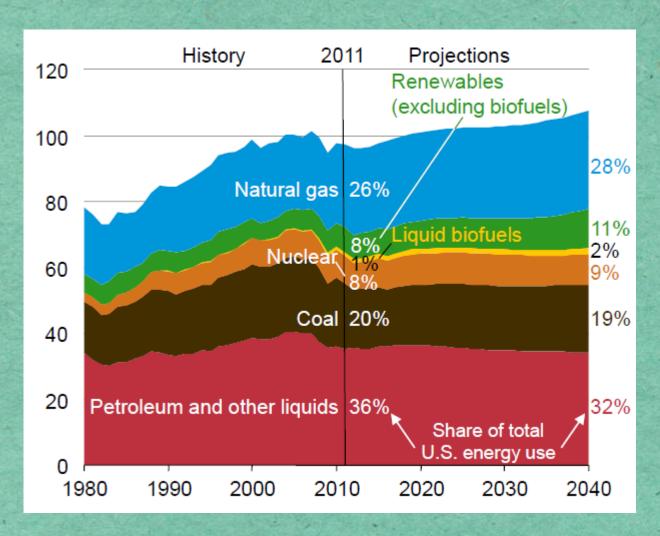
Arctic Development: The State of Play Offshore

The Popularity of Congress Following the Shutdown





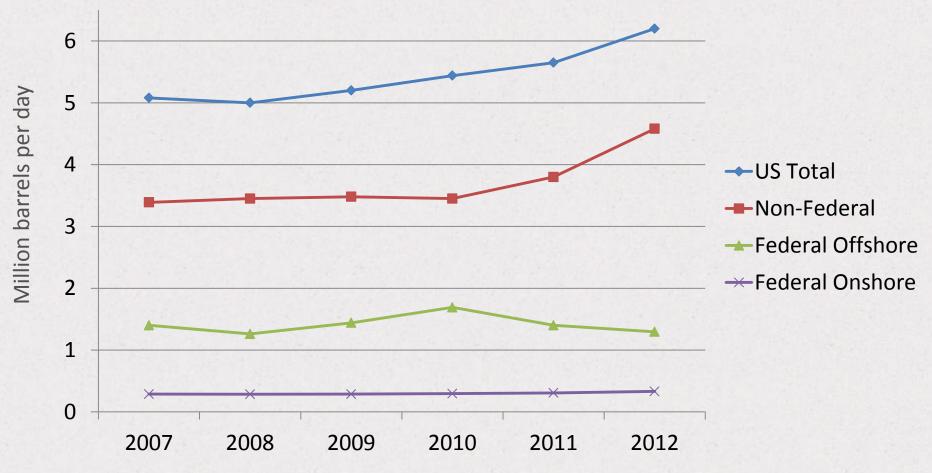
### PREDICTED U.S. ENERGY SOURCES



Source: U.S Energy Information Administration, "Annual Energy Outlook 2013" April 2013

#### US OIL PRODUCTION IS UP...WHERE IS IT?

#### State and Private Production Accounts for 96% of Increase

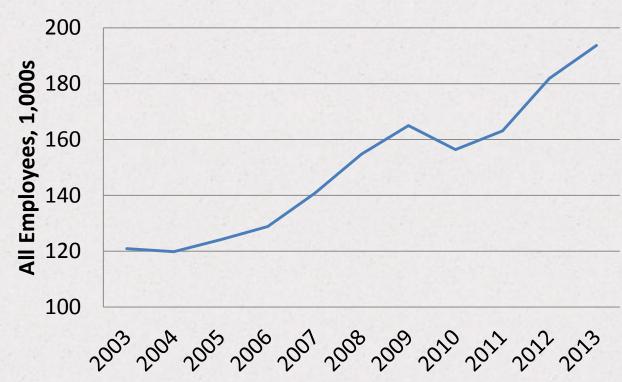


CRS U.S. Crude Oil & Natural Gas Production in Federal and Non-Federal Areas 2013



# OIL & NATURAL GAS JOBS CONTINUE TO RISE

#### **US Oil and Gas Jobs 2003 – 2013**

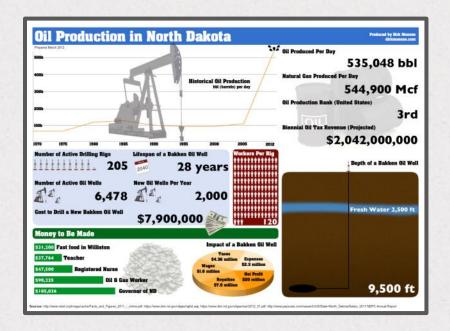


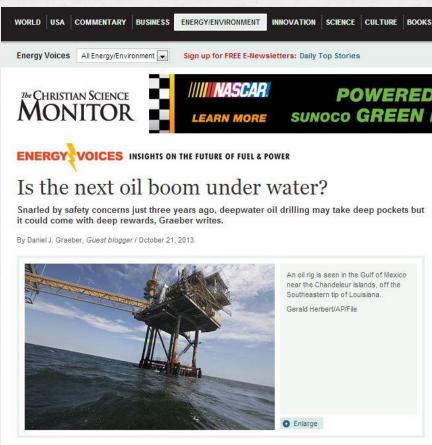
	June 2012	June 2013	Percent Change
Bureau of Labor Statistics Job Report	In thousands	In thousands	
Oil & Gas Extraction	186.8	192.1	2.8%

Bureau of Labor Statistics: 2013



#### **OFFSHORE** OIL AND GAS BOOM?













Strong growth in international drilling activity helped increase quarterly profits for some of the largest oil companies in the industry. Oil services company Baker Hughes Inc. said last week the number of rigs counted internationally increased 2.3 percent when compared to last year. Rig operator Transocean, meanwhile, said it was looking to tap into oil deposits in water depths



# A OFFSHORE BOOM WITHOUT

U.S.?





Cuba oil: Offshore exploration brings hopes and fears

By Sarah Rainsford

Some 50km (31 miles) off the northern coast of Cuba workers have begun drilling deep beneath the waves, exploring for oil reserves that could transform the island's future.

The Scarabeo 9 oil rig had to be brought half way around the world to bypass the five-decade-long US trade embargo on Cuba.

After a slow trek by sea from China, it finally arrived in the region last week: a faint hulk on the horizon, shrouded in mist, as it passed Havana's waterfront, the Malecon.

This is a key moment for Cuba.

The island has two on-shore oil facilities that produce half of the oil it needs, it is heavily dependent on socialist ally Venezuela for the rest.

The government imports more than 100,000 barrels a day at subsidised rates, paid for with the services of some 30,000 Cuban doctors and other health officials working in Venezuela.



Tantalising: The Scarabeo 9 will help to find out how much oil there is off Cuba

Related Stories

Oil rig to begin Cuba exploration Cuban oil project fuels

**US** anxieties

Where has the Gulf oil spill gone?

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#### Greenland halts new oil drilling licences

Government reluctant to hand out new permits while exploration under existing licences will be subject to more scrutiny

#### Terry Macalister

The Guardian, Wednesday 27 March 2013 18.47 EDT

Jump to comments (6)



Greenpeace activists climb an oil rig off the Greenland coast in 2011. The country



6 May 2012 Last updated at 08:25 ET



#### Rosneft and Statoil in Arctic exploration deal

Russian oil giant Rosneft has signed a deal with Norway's Statoil to explore the sea around the Arctic.

It is the third deal Rosneft has signed in the past month, after Arctic exploration agreements with Italy's Eni and US giant Exxon Mobil.

Norway's state-held firm will get ownership of a third of a new joint venture that will explore one of Rosneft's fields in the Barents Sea.



Vladimir Putin watches as the bosses of Statoil Rosneft signed the pact

The deals are a sign of Rosneft's growing global ambitions.

The Statoil agreement also covers three Rosneft blocs in the Far Eastern Sea of Okhotsk.

Some media reports put the value of the deal at about \$2.5bn (£1.5bn) but Statoil told the BBC that it has "not given any valuation of the deal".

"Pending results further exploration wells could be drilled, and if we are successful in making discoveries there will be substantial investments for developments." Statoil spokesman Bard Glad Pedersen said.

Related Stories

BP profits slip in first quarter Weak petrochemicals

knock Total
Mixed fortunes at

Shell and Exxon

### OFFSHORE POPULARITY



**NATIONAL** 

**SUPPORT** 

2012	2013
73%	67%

**MID-ATLANTIC** 

**SUPPORT** 

VA	NC	SC	FL
67	65	77	64

Source: API Telephone Survey August 9-12, 2012; API /Harris Interactive September 24-30



#### WHAT IS AND WHAT COULD BE

#### Revenue

Developing America's currently off-limits offshore resources could generate:

\$1.3 trillion

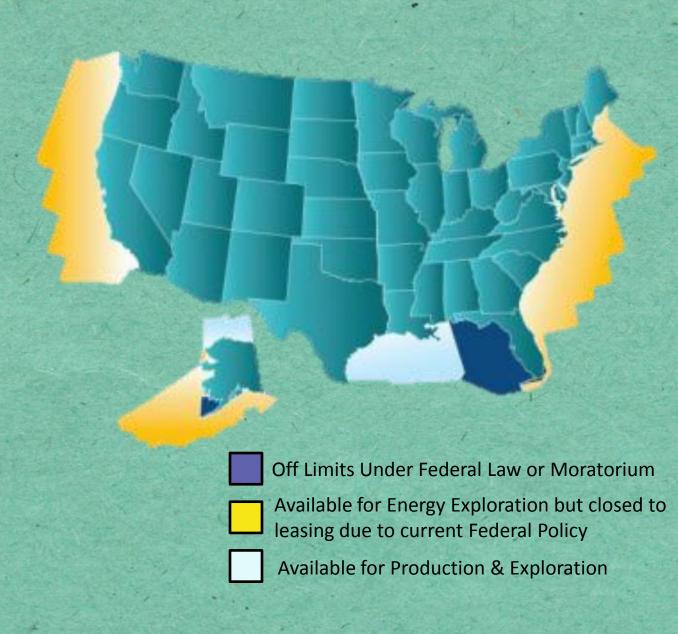
in revenue over the LIFE OF THE RESOURCE. (ICF International study)

#### Jobs

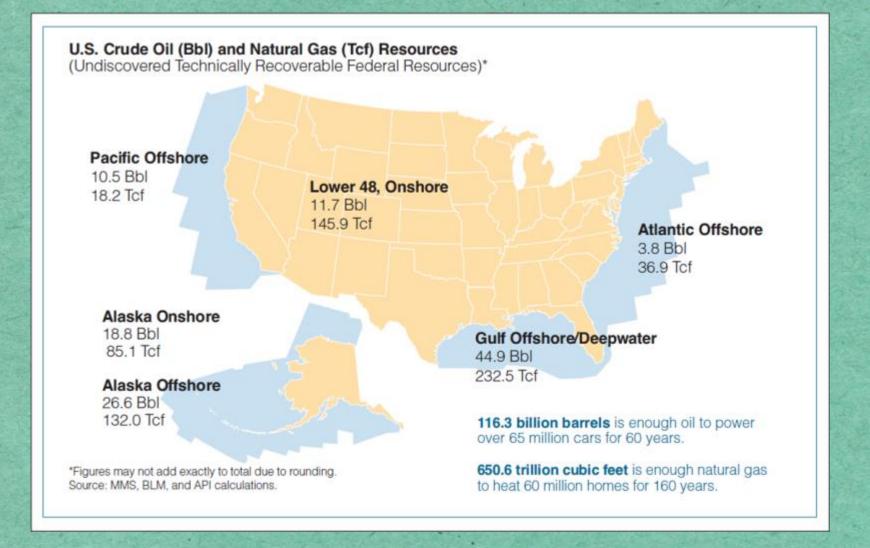
Each year over the next 30 years, increasing offshore production could sustain (AEA, 2009):

1.2 million NEW JOBS

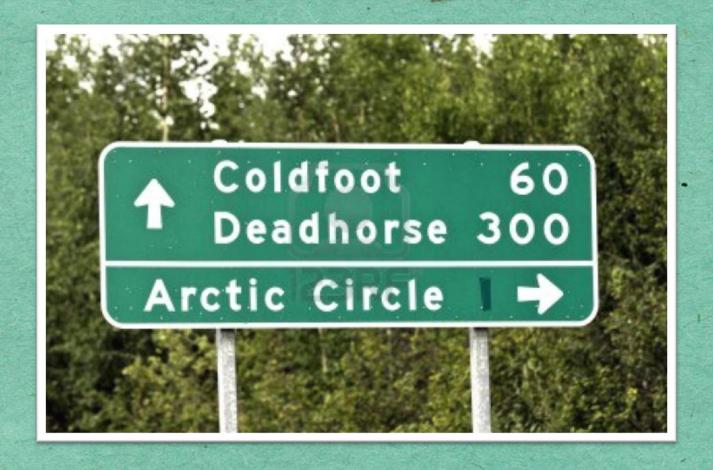
242,317 Americans were employed in jobs directly or indirectly related to the offshore energy industry in 2010 (Quest)



### ESTIMATED OFFSHORE RESOURCES

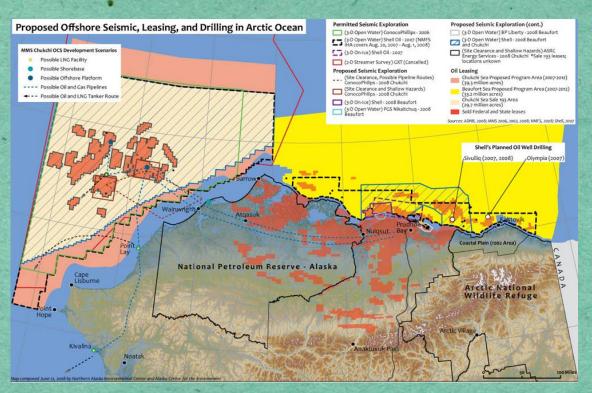


## WHAT ABOUT ALASKA?





#### ARCTIC OFFSHORE ENERGY POTENTIAL:



- 90 billion barrels (1.4×10<sup>10</sup> m³) of undiscovered, technically recoverable oil
  - 13% of undiscovered oil in the world
- 44 billion barrels (7.0×10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup>) of natural gas liquids
  - 30% of undiscovered gas reserves in world



#### REVENUE GENERATED BY OIL AND GAS

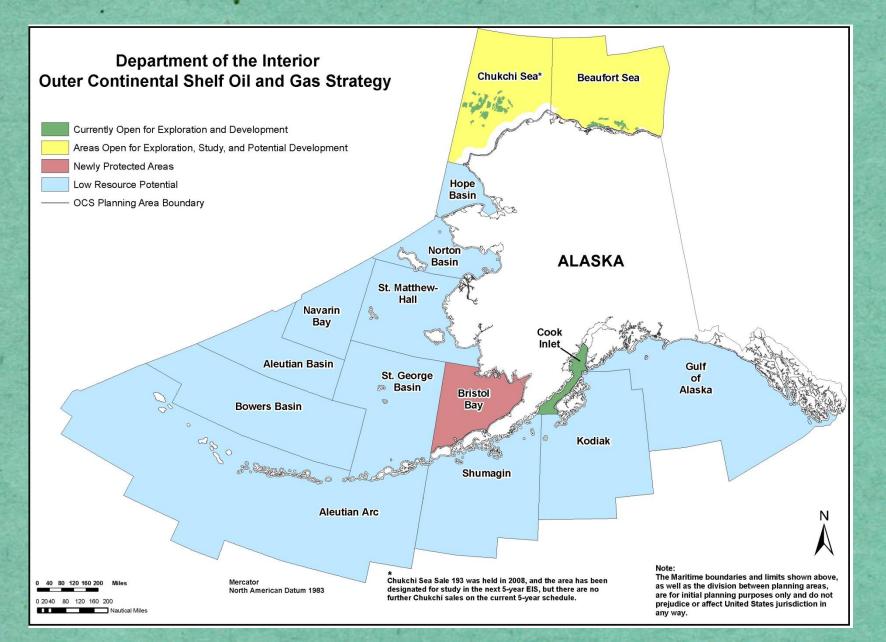
#### INDUSTRY SINCE LAST ALASKA LEASE SALE

	GOM	Pacific	Alaska
2008	14,277,647,567.12	407,285,033.37	75,665,633.29
2009	5,375,661,385.86	193,699,008.63	24,558,066.81
2010	6,715,723,070.23	267,334,100.53	22,300,307.54
2011	6,173,154,925.38	319,110,850.24	25,934,970.82
2012	6,513,335,558.87	305,486,464.3	24,552,574.51
Totals	39,055,522,507.46	1,492,915,457.07	173,011,552.97

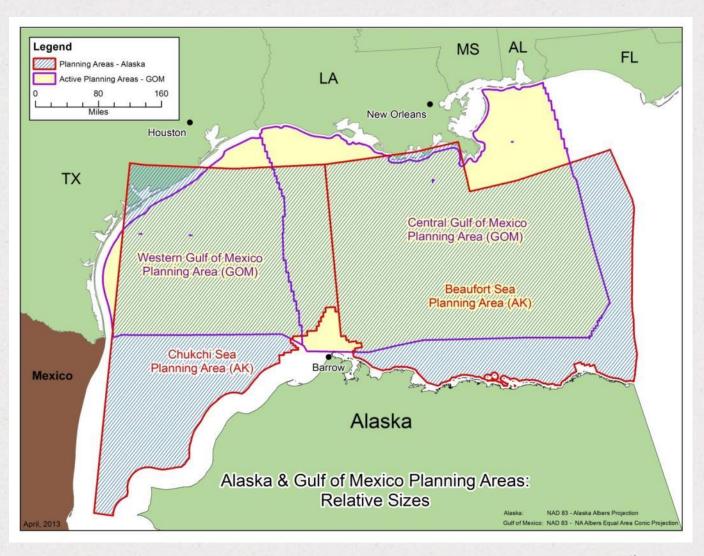
ONNR Revenue from OCS Activities



## WHERE CAN ALASKA DRILL?



#### **ALASKAN ARCTIC EXPLORATION**



**BOEM April 2013** 



# DOI & USCG ASSESSMENTS OF 2012 ARCTIC OPERATIONS



#### Findings & Recommendations

- 1. Arctic-Specific Model
- In-Theater SubseaContainment Systems
- 3. "Cautious, Coordinated Approach for the Arctic"



# ARCTIC REGULATORY UNCERTAINTY LEADS TO PRODUCER HESITATION

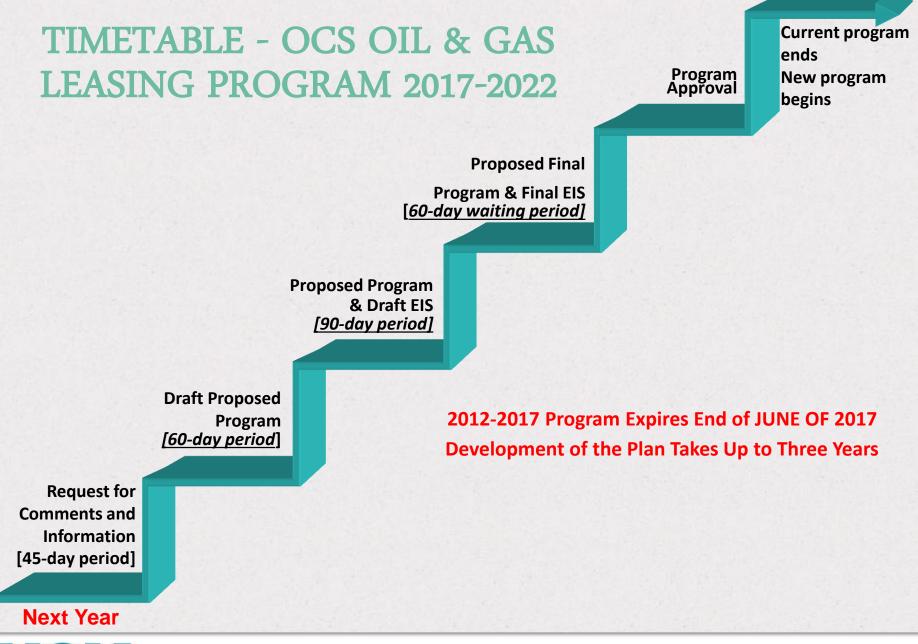




#### WHY TAPS NEEDS OFFSHORE OIL









#### LEGISLATIVE POSSIBILITIES



- Senators Mary Landrieu & Lisa
   Murkowski Introduced the Fair Act
  - 37.5 Revenue Sharing for All
  - Immediate Increase in Sharing to Gulf States
  - Removes the \$500 Million
     Annual Cap



- The Offshore Energy & Jobs Act
  - Opens New Areas in the Atlantic, Eastern GOM & Pacific
  - Establishes Revenue Sharing
- Individual Bills from VA & SC
   Delegations Mandating Lease Sales
   off Their Coasts



# WHAT WAKES ME UP AT NIGHT?





#### ACCIDENTS ARE ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY



Safety is always a top priority but the industry must always be prepared for the possibility of another accident.



#### REGULATORY

- Interim and Final Safety Rule
- Safety and Environmental Management
   Systems Rule
- NTL no. 2010-N06 Additional Requirements for EP, DPP, DOCD
- NTL No. 2010-N10 Additional Requirements
   Demonstrating Adequate Spill Response and
   Well Containment
- NTL No. 2012-N06 Additional Guidance on Regional Oil Spill Response Plans
- Well Bore Integrity
- Well Control Equipment



#### **COMING SOON**

- Well Control Equipment (Blow Out Preventers)
- Production Systems Rule
- Coast Guard SEMS



# DIRECT REGULATION OF CONTRACTORS



#### **Four Factors**

- 1. Type of violation
- 2. Harm or threat of harm of the violation
- 3. Foreseeability of harm or threat of harm
- 4. The extent of the contractor's involvement in the violation



#### SEISMIC SHUTDOWN



#### Oceana Talking Points

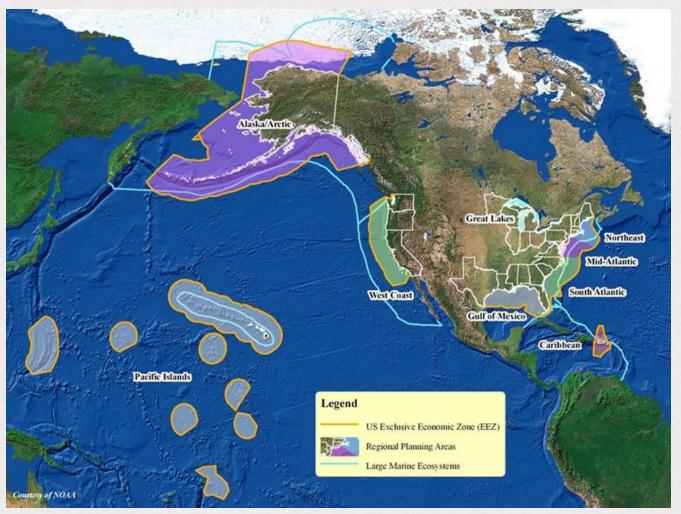
- Airguns used in seismic testing are 100,000 times more intense than a jet engine
- Seismic testing in the Atlantic would injure or kill 138,500 whales and dolphins and disturb millions more according to "government estimates"
- Seismic airguns could be heard 100,000s of miles away

#### **LITIGATION**





#### COASTAL MARINE SPATIAL PLANNING





# THANK YOU FOR MAKING OUR ECONOMY RUN





# ARCTIC DEVELOPMENT:

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@oceanindustries

**National Ocean Industries Association** 



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